

Building efficient future for Finnish railways

17.2.2022

Joint project for all rail traffic stakeholders!





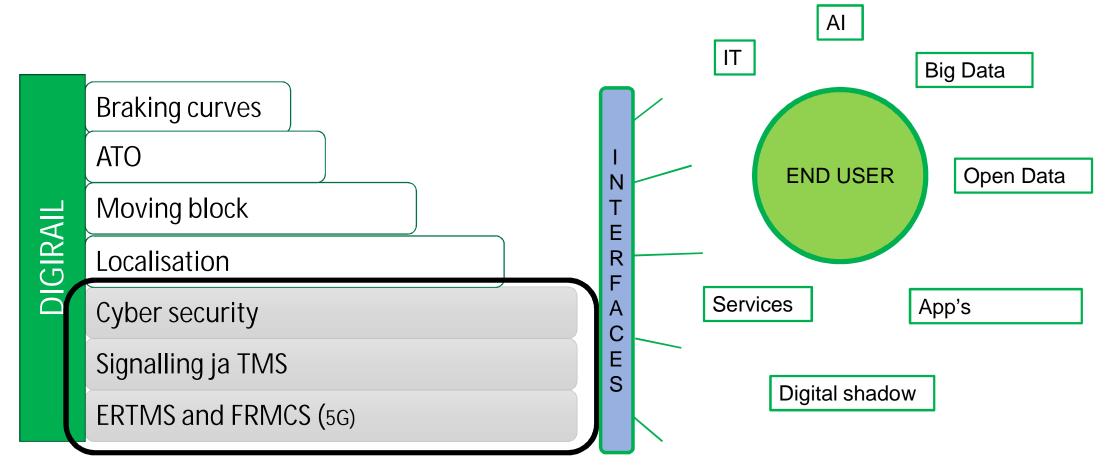
Main Objectives of the Project

Aiming for a new train control system with good:

- Availability and service level (Capacity, reliability and punctuality)
- Financial sustainability (cost-effective investment and lifecycle costs)
- Safety of the transport system (Railway safety, security of supply (including cyber security, preparedness), technologies)
- Ecological sustainability (Technological solutions e.g. long life cycle, ecological driving ATO, ease of maintenance)
- Social sustainability (comes through availability)
- Political perspective (Possible to fill the EU regulatory framework, decision-making, financing organization)

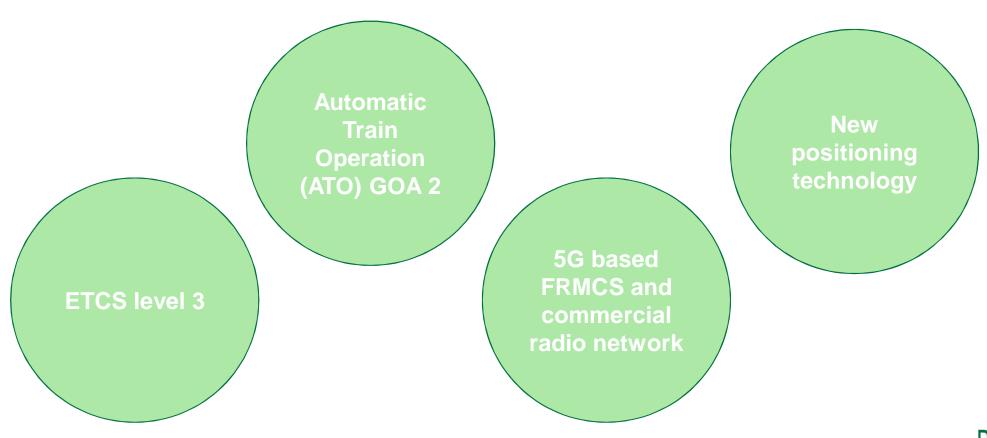


Technological "big picture"



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Specified goals





RADIO NETWORK – THE FUTURE WAY

FRMCS – the corner stone

IP based 5G

Leap from legacy to digital

Finland – Key player for boosting European Railway digitalisation

Ready for the "Game changers"

Finnish contribution to FRMCS standars – Test track

Full TSI compliance

Top priority for Finland is to allow using commercial MNO's

No migration burden

from GSM-R

Current coverage and quality very good

Commercial radio network usage



DIGIRAIL PHASES

Digirata was "founded"

04/20
Final report
from the research
published

06/21 Final reportfrom the
preparation
published

11/21 Development phase begins End of Development phase Deployment phase

Digirata ready

Research and preparation 5/2019-4/2021

Research was made to find out the best possible way to deploy ERTMS in Finland. →"Modern radio based FTCS"

Preparation phase between the research and budgetary decisions. National transport system plan for 12 years (Trafic 12) was "under construction" and understanding was the Parliamentary decision are due in spring 2021. Digirail was planned to be inside Traffic 12.

Development 11/2021-2027

- Prepare the specification and test it (test track and pilto line) to support coming procurement and deployment
- •End result must be tested in laboratory and test track
- Efficient migration plan for deployment
- Development ready end of 2025
- Testing in pilot line ready 2026

Deployment 2028-2040

Change from development to implementation

Development organisation will stay to serve as place for "Game changers" and other European development actions

FINNISH ERTMS DEPLOYMENT – THE NEW PLAN 1/2

Test Track 2020-2023

- Finland has started implementing a test track for ETCS over FRMCS
 - ETCS test system will be only for testing purposes
- Why a test track?
 - To gain competence in Finland about radio based ETCS.
 - To implement and test ETCS over FRMCS.
 - To implement and proof of concept of FRMCS in public radio network.
 - Radio network to be used will be commercially available LTE/5G

PILOT (1st commercial) LINE 2025-2026

- Fully compiling TSI's with ETCS over FRMCS
- Adjusting Finnish requirements
- Why a pilot line?
 - To be 100% ready for national roll out.
 - Experience the acceptance process.
 - Optimising the success of national roll out
 - Making sure RU's readiness for roll out



FINNISH ERTMS DEPLOYMENT – THE NEW PLAN 2/2

- Totally new infrastructure for the whole country at once.
- Secure the full benefits on digitalisation.
- Create a new ecosystem to optimise railway traffic
- Target is to provide best possible service for railway end users.
- Optimise the maintainability, and operability

